DAR AL-THURAYA REAL ESTATE COMPANY K.S.C.P. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 JUNE 2022



Ernst & Young Al Aiban, Al Osaimi & Partners P.O. Box 74 18–20th Floor, Baitak Tower Ahmed Al Jaber Street Safat Square 13001, Kuwait Tel: +965 2295 5000 Fax: +965 2245 6419 kuwait@kw.ey.com ev.com/mena

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF DAR AL-THURAYA REAL ESTATE COMPANY K.S.C.P.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Dar Al-Thuraya Real Estate Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as at 30 June 2022, and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended. The management of the Parent Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.



REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF DAR AL-THURAYA REAL ESTATE COMPANY K.S.C.P. (continued)

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Matters

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of account of the Parent Company. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulations, as amended, nor of the Parent Company's Articles of Association and Memorandum of Incorporation, as amended, during the six-months period ended 30 June 2022 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

We further report that, during the course of our review, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the provisions of Law No. 7 of 2010, concerning the Capital Markets Authority and its related regulations during the six-months period ended 30 June 2022 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

BADER A. AL-ABDULJADER

LICENCE NO. 207 A

EY

AL AIBAN, AL OSAIMI & PARTNERS

11 August 2022 Kuwait

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 30 June 2022

		Three mon 30 J		Six montl 30 Ji	
	Notes	2022 KD	2021 KD	2022 KD	2021 KD
INCOME Net real estate income Net gain from investments securities Reversal (charge) of provision for expected	3 4	107,932 6,773	24,508 66,868	187,905 32,794	40,919 24,601
credit losses Other income		1,485	(7,370)	1,485	18,050
		116,190	84,006	222,184	83,570
EXPENSES Administrative expenses Finance costs		(34,947) (9,807)	(25,923)	(67,546) (19,391)	(63,625)
		(44,754)	(25,923)	(86,937)	(63,625)
PROFIT BEFORE PROVISION FOR TAX		71,436	58,083	135,247	19,945
Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for Advancement of Sciences (KFAS) National Labour Support Tax (NLST)		(643) (1,787)	- (90)	(1,217) (3,405)	- (90)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		69,006	57,993	130,625	19,855
Other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	2	69,006	57,993	130,625	19,855
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests		69,006 -	57,596 397	130,625	19,855
		69,006	57,993	130,625	19,855
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT COMPANY		0.471 Fils	0.393 Fils	0.892 Fils	0.136 Fils

Dar Al-Thuraya Real Estate Company K.S.C. P. and its Subsidiaries INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

As at 30 June 2022

	Notes	30 June 2022 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2021 KD	30 June 2021 KD
ASSETS				
Non-current assets Furniture and equipment		_	- €	574
Investment properties	6	12,451,812	12,450,000	9,913,236
		12,451,812	12,450,000	9,913,810
Current assets			1	
Trade and other receivables	7	6,426,261	6,490,217	7,263,717
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	11	926,576	531,438	463,008
Bank balances and cash		81,726	666,834	203,705
		7,434,563	7,688,489	7,930,430
TOTAL ASSETS		19,886,375	20,138,489	17,844,240
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES				
Equity				
Share capital		14,650,000	14,650,000	14,650,000
Statutory reserve		917,748	917,748	866,845
Voluntary reserve		866,845	866,845	866,845
Retained earnings (accumulated losses)		561,419	430,794	(380,621)
Total equity		16,996,012	16,865,387	16,003,069
Liabilities		•	1	
Non-current liabilities				
Employees' end of service benefits		22,049	19,595	29,002
Current liabilities		•		
Other liabilities		2,868,314	3,253,507	1,812,169
Total liabilities		2,890,363	3,273,102	1,841,171
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		19,886,375	20,138,489	17,844,240

Ahmad Abdulrazaq Al-Bahar Chairman

Dar Al-Thuraya Real Estate Company K.S.C. P. and its Subsidiaries INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 30 June 2022

	V	Attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company	ity holders of the	Parent Company			
	Share	Statutory	Voluntary	Retained Earnings (accumulated		Non-controlling	Total
	capital KD	reserve KD	reserve KD	losses) KD	Sub-total KD	interests KD	equity KD
As at 1 January 2022 (audited) Profit for the period	14,650,000	917,748	866,845	430,794 130,625	16,865,387 130,625	1 1	16,865,387 130,625
Total comprehensive income for the period	ı	ı	ı	130,625	130,625	ı	130,625
As at 30 June 2022	14,650,000	917,748	866,845	561,419	16,996,012		16,996,012
As at 1 January 2021 (audited) Profit for the period	14,650,000	866,845	866,845	(402,483) 19,855	15,981,207 19,855	2,007	15,983,214 19,855
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period				19,855 2,007	19,855 2,007	(2,007)	19,855
As at 30 June 2021	14,650,000	866,845	866,845	(380,621)	16,003,069	1	16,003,069

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 30 June 2022

		Six month 30 Ji	
	Notes	2022	2021
ODED A WING A CONTINUES		KD	KD
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Profit for the period		130,625	19,855
Adjustments to reconcile loss for the period to net cash flows:		130,023	19,633
Depreciation of furniture and equipment		-	83
Changes in fair value on financial assets at FVPL	4	119,841	(28,401)
Realised (gain) loss on sale of financial assets at FVPL	4	(137,635)	8,800
Dividend income		(15,000)	(5,000)
Reversal for expected credit losses		-	(18,050)
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		2,954	1,810
Finance costs		(19,391)	
W. J		81,394	(20,903)
Working capital changes:		63,956	(522 240)
Prepayments and other receivables Other liabilities		(327,042)	(533,249) 222,545
Outer natifices		(321,042)	
Cash flow used in operations		(181,692)	(331,607)
Employees' end of service benefits paid		(500)	
Net cash flows used in operating activities		(182,192)	(331,607)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Capital expenditure on investment properties	6		
Dividend income received		15,000	5,000
Capital expenditure on investment properties		(1,812)	(213,236)
Proceeds from sale of financial assets at FVPL		2,724,798	1,482,950
Purchase of financial assets at FVPL		(3,102,142)	(884,833)
Net cash flows (used in) from investing activities		(364,156)	389,881
FINANCING ACTIVITY			
Finance costs paid		(38,760)	-
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(38,760)	
NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN BANK BALANCES AND CASH		(585,108)	58,274
Bank balances and cash as at 1 January		666,834	145,431
BANK BALANCES AND CASH AS AT 30 JUNE		81,726	203,705

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

1.1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of Dar Al-Thuraya Real Estate Co. K.S.C. P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2022 was authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors of the Parent Company on 11 August 2022.

The consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2021 were approved in the annual general assembly meeting (AGM) of the shareholders held on 29 May 2022. No dividends have been declared by the Parent Company.

The Parent Company is a public shareholding company, incorporated and domiciled in the State of Kuwait, and whose shares are publicly traded in Boursa Kuwait.

The Parent Company's head office is located at Al Salam Tower, Fahad Al Salem Street, Al Salhia and its registered postal address is P.O. Box 1376, Safat 13014, State of Kuwait.

The Group principally operates in Kuwait and engages in financial investments and properties as detailed in the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021. The principal activities of the Group are described in Note 10.

The Group carries out its activities in accordance with the principles of Islamic Sharī'a as approved by the Fatwa and Sharī'a board appointed by the Parent Company.

The Parent Company is a subsidiary of Al Madar Finance and Investment Company K.S.C.P. (the "Intermediate Parent Company"). The Intermediate Company is a subsidiary of Al Thekair General Trading and Contracting Company W.L.L. (the "Ultimate Parent Company").

1.2 GROUP INFORMATION

The consolidated financial statements of the Group include the following subsidiaries:

		_	% equity interest		
				(Audited)	
	Principal	Country of	30 June	31 December	30 June
Name	activities	Incorporation	2022	2021	2021
	General				
	trading and				
Al Thuraya Star Company W.L.L.	contracting	Kuwait	100%	100%	100%
Kuwait Building Real Estate Company					
K.S.C. (Closed) *	Real estate	Kuwait	99%	99%	99%
Golden Madar Real Estate Company					
W.L.L.	Real estate	Kuwait	100%	100%	100%

^{*} The remaining shares in this subsidiary is held by other parties on behalf of the Group. Therefore, the effective ownership of the Group in this subsidiary is 100%.

2.1 Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34: "Interim Financial Reporting" ("IAS 34"). The Group has prepared the consolidated financial statements on the basis that it will continue to operate as a going concern. The management considers that there are no material uncertainties that may cast doubt significant doubt over this assumption. They have formed a judgement that there is a reasonable expectation that the Group has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and not less than 12 months from the end of the reporting period.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2021.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2021. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Onerous Contracts – Costs of Fulfilling a Contract – Amendments to IAS 37

An onerous contract is a contract under which the unavoidable costs (i.e., the costs that the Group cannot avoid because it has the contract) of meeting the obligations under the contract exceed the economic benefits expected to be received under it.

The amendments specify that when assessing whether a contract is onerous or loss-making, an entity needs to include costs that relate directly to a contract to provide goods or services include both incremental costs (e.g., the costs of direct labour and materials) and an allocation of costs directly related to contract activities (e.g., depreciation of equipment used to fulfil the contract as well as costs of contract management and supervision). General and administrative costs do not relate directly to a contract and are excluded unless they are explicitly chargeable to the counterparty under the contract.

The Group applied the amendments to the contracts for which it had not fulfilled all of its obligations at the beginning of the reporting period.

These amendments had no impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group as there were no onerous contracts outstanding within the scope of these amendments arisen during the period.

Reference to the Conceptual Framework - Amendments to IFRS 3

The amendments replace a reference to a previous version of the IASB's Conceptual Framework with a reference to the current version issued in March 2018 without significantly changing its requirements.

The amendments add an exception to the recognition principle of IFRS 3 Business Combinations to avoid the issue of potential 'day 2' gains or losses arising for liabilities and contingent liabilities that would be within the scope of IAS 37 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets or IFRIC 21 Levies, if incurred separately. The exception requires entities to apply the criteria in IAS 37 or IFRIC 21, respectively, instead of the Conceptual Framework, to determine whether a present obligation exists at the acquisition date.

The amendments also add a new paragraph to IFRS 3 to clarify that contingent assets do not qualify for recognition at the acquisition date.

These amendments had no impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group as there were no contingent assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities within the scope of these amendments arisen during the period.

IFRS 9 Financial Instruments – Fees in the '10 per cent' test for derecognition of financial liabilities

The amendment clarifies the fees that an entity includes when assessing whether the terms of a new or modified financial liability are substantially different from the terms of the original financial liability. These fees include only those paid or received between the borrower and the lender, including fees paid or received by either the borrower or lender on the other's behalf. There is no similar amendment proposed for IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement.

These amendments had no impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group as there were no modifications of the Group's financial instruments during the period.

Several amendments and interpretations apply for the first time in 2022, but do not have an impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

3 NET REAL ESTATE INCOME

	Three mont 30 Ju		Six month. 30 Ju	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	KD	KD	KD	KD
Rental income from investment properties	111,395	40,100	193,160	87,915
Real estate related expenses	(3,463)	(15,592)	(5,255)	(46,996)
	107,932	24,508	187,905	40,919

4 NET GAIN FROM INVESTMENTS SECURITIES

	Three mont 30 Ju		Six months 30 Ju	
	2022 KD	2021 KD	2022 KD	2021 KD
Changes in fair value of financial assets at FVPL Realised gain (loss) on sale of financial assets at	(104,823)	57,702	(119,841)	28,401
FVPL	96,596	4,166	137,635	(8,800)
Dividend income	15,000	5,000	15,000	5,000
	6,773	66,868	32,794	24,601

5 EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS)

Basic EPS amounts are calculated by dividing the profit (loss) for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is calculated by dividing the profit (loss) attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. As there are no dilutive instruments outstanding, basic and diluted EPS are identical.

		onths ended June	~	nths ended) June
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Profit (loss) for the period attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company (KD)	69,006	57,596	130,625	19,855
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period (shares)*	146,500,000	146,500,000	146,500,000	146,500,000
Basic and diluted EPS (Fils)	0.471	0.393	0.892	0.136

^{*} The weighted average number of shares takes into account the weighted average effect of changes in treasury shares during the period.

There have been no transactions involving ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of authorisation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information which would require the restatement of EPS.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

6 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	30 June 2022 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2021 KD	30 June 2021 KD
As at the beginning of the period/ year	12,450,000	9,700,000	9,700,000
Additions	-	3,324,000	-
Capital expenditure on owned property	1,812	515,196	213,236
Disposals	-	(1,624,000)	-
Change in fair value in investment properties	-	534,804	-
As at the end of the period/ year	12,451,812	12,450,000	9,913,236

Included in the investment properties, an income generating developed property in the State of Kuwait with a carrying value of KD 1,700,000 (31 December 2021: KD 1,700,000 and 30 June 2021: KD Nil) that is financed through an Islamic profit -bearing loan payable to a related party amounting to KD 1,021,928 as at (31 December 2021: KD 1,041,297 and 30 June 2021: KD Nil) included under other liabilities in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position. The property is registered in the name of the related party who has confirmed in writing through an irrevocable power of attorney that the risks and rewards associated with the property lies with the Group (Note 9).

The Group's investment property portfolio consists of the following:

	30 June 2022 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2021 KD	30 June 2021 KD
Properties under development Developed properties	10,751,812 1,700,000	10,750,000 1,700,000	9,913,236
	12,451,812	12,450,000	9,913,236

7 PREPAYMENTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

		(Audited)	
	30 June	31 December	30 June
	2022	2021	2021
	KD	KD	KD
Trade receivables	5,703	77,185	22,300
Receivables from sale of investment properties	6,381,900	6,381,900	6,381,900
Prepaid expenses	10,458	29,932	7,518
Advances paid to purchase investment properties	-	-	823,080
Refundable deposits	27,000	-	28,440
Other receivables	1,200	1,200	479
	6,426,261	6,490,217	7,263,717

8 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Capital commitments

The Group has commitments in respect of future capital expenditure amounting to KD Nil (31 December 2021: KD 1,021,812 and 30 June 2021: KD 1,686,265) relating to purchase and construction of properties under development.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

8 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

Contingent liabilities

The Group had no material contingent liabilities as at 30 June 2022, 31 December 2021 and 30 June 2021.

9 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

These represent transactions with certain parties (associates, major shareholders, directors and executive officers of the Group, close members of their families and entities of which they are principal owners or over which they are able to exercise control or significant influence) entered into by the group in the ordinary course of business. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Parent Company's management.

The following table provides the total amount of outstanding balances with related parties as at 30 June 2022, 31 December 2021 and 30 June 2021 and transactions for the periods/ year then ended:-

			(Audited)			
	Intermediate	30 June	31 December	30 June		
	Parent Company	2022	2021	2021		
	KD	KD	KD	KD		
Interim condensed consolidated statement						
of financial position						
Other liabilities*	3,001,191	3,001,191	3,019,913	1,514,380		

^{*} Amounts due to related parties under other liabilities include an amount due to the shareholder of the Ultimate Parent Company of KD 1,021,928 as at 30 June 2022 (31 December 2021: KD 1,041,297 and 30 June 2021: KD Nil) which represents the financing obtained by the related party for the purchase of an investment property. The Group bears the finance cost on a yearly basis and classifies the deferred interest as a current liability. The amount is denominated in KD, carries a fixed Islamic profit rate of 3.8% (30 June 2021: Nil%) and the Group has paid an amount of KD 38,760 of accrued finance cost during the current period ended 30 June 2022. The Group had incurred finance costs amounting to KD 19,391 (30 June 2021: KD Nil) for the period then ended (Note 6).

Transactions with key management personnel

Key management personnel comprise of the Board of Directors and key members of management having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group. The aggregate value of transactions and outstanding balances related to key management personnel were as follows.

	Transaction values for the period ended		Balance outstanding as at		
	30 June 2022 KD	30 June 2021 KD	30 June 2022 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2021 KD	30 June 2021 KD
Salaries and other short-term benefits Employees end of service benefits	17,132 2,613	17,038 2,613	15,799 14,273	12,420 7,100	10,127 5,976
	19,745	19,651	30,072	19,520	16,103

On 29 May 2022, the shareholders of the Parent Company in the annual general assembly meeting resolved not to distribute board of directors' remuneration for the year ended 31 December 2021.

10 SEGMENT INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is organised into three major business segments. The principal activities and services under these segments are as follows:

- **Real estate:** Buying, selling, capital appreciation and investing in real estate
- ▶ **Investment:** investment in subsidiaries, associates and equity securities.
- Others: assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses that are not allocated to the above sectors

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

10 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

		30 June 2022					
	Real estate	Investment	Other	Total			
	KD	KD	KD	KD			
Assets	18,839,106	926,576	120,693	19,886,375			
Liabilities	1,024,928	352	1,865,083	2,890,363			
Income	187,905	32,794	1,485	222,184			
Segment results	187,905	32,794	(90,074)	130,625			
Capital expenditure	1,812	-	-	1,812			
		30 June 2021					
	Real estate	Investment	Other	Total			
	KD	KD	KD	KD			
Assets	17,119,770	463,008	261,462	17,844,240			
Liabilities	-	-	1,841,171	1,841,171			
Income	40,919	24,601	18,050	83,570			
Segment results	40,919	24,601	(45,665)	19,855			
Capital expenditure	213,236	-	- -	213,236			
		31 December 2021 (Audited)					
	Real estate	Investment	Other	Total			
	KD	KD	KD	KD			
Assets	12,450,000	606,670	7,081,819	20,138,489			
Liabilities	1,044,297	73,042	2,155,763	3,273,102			

11 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value hierarchy

All financial and non-financial assets for which fair value is recognised or disclosed are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole, as follows:

- ▶ Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- ▶ Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable
- ▶ Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For assets and liabilities that are recognised at fair value on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

There were no changes in the Group's valuation processes, valuation techniques, and types of inputs used in the fair value measurements during the period.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 June 2022

11 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

As at 30 June 2022, financial assets at fair value through profit or loss with a carrying value of KD 926,576 (31 December 2021: KD 531,438 and 30 June 2021: KD 463,008) are classified under Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements during the period, and no transfers into or out of Level 3 fair value measurements during the six months ended 30 June 2022.

The valuation techniques and inputs used in this interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

For other financial assets and financial liabilities carried at amortised cost, the carrying value is not significantly different from their fair value as most of these assets and liabilities are of short-term maturity or are re-priced immediately based on market movement in profit rates.